

In his thirty years in the Marine Corps, T. X. Hammes served at all levels in the operating forces to include command of a rifle company, a weapons company, intelligence battalion, an infantry battalion and the Chemical Biological Incident Response Force. He served as regimental S-2 and S-4: Division G-2, G-3 Plans, G-3 Operations, G-3 Training; MEF G-5 and G-2 Plans; and Fleet Marine Officer. He participated in stabilization operations in Somalia and Iraq as well as training insurgents in various places.



Hammes has a Masters in Historical Research and a Doctorate in Modern History from Oxford University. He is currently a Distinguished Research Fellow at the Institute for National Strategic Studies, National Defense University. He is the author of two books and over 150 articles and opinion pieces. He has lectured widely at U.S. and International Staff and War Colleges.